

MC-24R™

REFRIGERATED MICROCENTRIFUGE



User Manual



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1. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

1.1 Safety Instructions



This symbol indicates safety instructions and points of potential dangerous situations. Before using the centrifuge for the first time, please read the operating manual.

Failure to follow these instructions can result in personal injury and/or property damage.

Intended use includes: the observation of all instructions, in the instruction manual, and administering inspection and maintenance.

1.2 Intended Purpose

This Benchmark centrifuge was designed only for the separation of materials or mixtures with different densities, specifically for the preparation and processing of samples, from the human body, in context of an in-vitro-diagnostic use, to allow the use of in-vitro-diagnostic in accordance to its' intended purpose. The designated device and its' accessories listed, in the technical documentation, are in compliance with the Regulation (EU) 2017/746 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2017 on in-vitro-diagnostic medical devices.

Hermle Centrifuges are intended exclusively for indoor use and for the use of qualified personnel. Benchmark original rotors and accessories should be used. Any other use or intended use is strictly prohibited. For any resulting damage, the company, Benchmark Scientific, is not liable.

1.3 Brief Description

The unit type C2417-R is a refrigerated microcentrifuge, which we offer in two voltage variations 230V or 120V.

The centrifuge can be used with different angle rotors.

All parameters are accessible via buttons, and selected with the control field. All pre-selected and current values will be shown, permanently, on the LCD-Display.

The centrifuge is powered by a Maintenance-Free Induction Motor.

Detailed technical data are in, Table 1: "Technical Data", (see APPENDIX P.III).

1.4 Delivery Package

- 1 Centrifuge C2417-R
- 1 User Manual C2417-R
- 1 Rotor key
- 1 Power Cord

Rotor(s) / Accessories will be packaged either inside the centrifuge or separately.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

1.5 Installation of the Centrifuge

1.5.1 Unpacking the Centrifuge

Model **C2417-R** is supplied in a carton.

Remove the strap retainer, open the carton, and remove the padding.

Lift the centrifuge on both sides (see Figure 1) with an appropriate number of helpers and place it on the laboratory table.



Attention! Do not lift the centrifuge from under the lid or by the front panel!



Figure 1

The instruction manual must be kept with the centrifuge, at all times!

1.5.2 Space Requirements

The centrifuge should be installed on an even, solid surface, if possible on a laboratory cabinet / table or some other solid vibration free surface.

During centrifugation, the centrifuge must be placed in a way, that there is a minimum space of 30 cm/11.81in on each side of the unit, according to EN 61010-2-020 standards.

Do not place the centrifuge next to a window or a heater where it could be disposed to excessive heat, as the performance of the unit is based on an ambient temperature of 23°C/73.4°F.

1.5.3 Installation

Follow These Steps:

- Check whether the power supply corresponds with the one specified on the manufacturer's rating label, mounted on the rear panel.
- The power connection for the centrifuge requires a **separate** one-site protection, with 16 A (Type K)
- In case of emergency, there must be an emergency switch off installed outside of the room, in order to disconnect the power supply from the unit.
- Connect the centrifuge, with the mains.

(The socket for the power cord must be easy to reach, respectively easy to disconnect).

Switch on, by using the mains power switch (I).

Open the lid, by using the button LID.

- Remove the transport securing device of the motor.

1.6 Signs and Indications of the Centrifuge

1.6.1 Product Nameplate

Company Address: Benchmark Scientific Inc., 2600A Main St. Extension,
Sayreville, NJ 08872
 In-Vitro-Diagnostic Medical Device

TYPE: Type Designation of the Product

REF: Order No. of the Product

SN: Serial No. of the Product



Manufacturer



Date of Manufacture

MAX. Drehzahl: Max. Speed Allowed of the Unit

KIN. EN.: Max. Kinetic Energy with Corresponding Roto

U/I/f: Allowable Voltage / Max. Current / Frequency

P: Electrical Input Power



Operating Manual Indication



Instructions for Disposal



Labeling, Standards and Guidelines



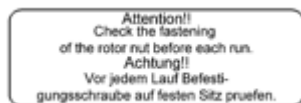
UK-Conformity Assessed



RoHS Conformity

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

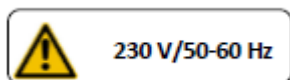
1.6.2 Warning and Information Signs



Attention! Check the fastening of the rotor nut before each run



Take off mains plug before opening the housing or the emergency release



Power Input



Direction of Rotation – clockwise rotation for the rotor drive



Biohazard Warning

1.7 Operating and Display Elements



Figure 2

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | central adjuster | Run Parameters |
| 2 | 0-I | Power Switch |
| 3 | LCD | Control Panel Display |
| 4 | speed | Speed/ g-force |
| 5 | accel/decel | Acceleration / Deceleration Intensity |
| 6 | time | Centrifugation Time |
| 7 | open | Lid Release |
| 8 | touch spin | Short Running |
| 9 | start | Start Centrifugation |
| 10 | stop | Stop Centrifugation |
| 11 | prog | Retrieving Stored Programs |
| 12 | save | Program Store |
| 13 | cool | Temperature Indication |
| 14 | LED light | Shows the status of the centrifuge |

1.7.1 LED light

The LED light indicates the current operation state of the centrifuge. The following table shows all operating states.

Color of LED light	Operating state
Green	Run complete, lid is closed
Yellow	Lid opened, no sleep mode
Red flashing fast	Error message
Red flashing slow	Centrifuge runs
Yellow flashing slow	Sleep mode
Red – Green flashing slow	Standard settings menu

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1.7.2 LCD-Display

The following picture shows the individual elements of the LCD-display.

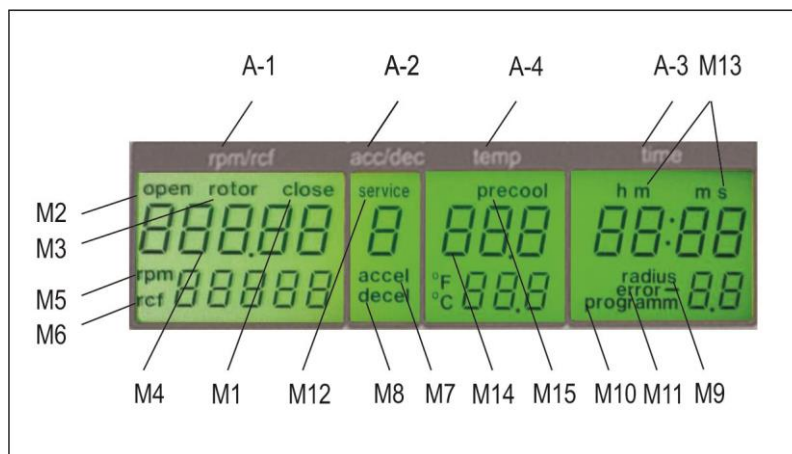


Figure 3

Display Fields:

- A-1 Display Field – "rpm/rcf"
- A-2 Display Field – "acc/dec"
- A-3 Display Field – "time"
- A-4 Display Field - "temp"

Messages/Logos of the Display Fields:

M1	"close"	M8	"decel"	M15	"precool"
M2	"open"	M9	"radius"		
M3	"rotor"	M10	"program"		
M4	Rotor-No.	M11	"error"		
M5	"rpm"	M12	"service"		
M6	"rcf"	M13	h m s		
M7	"accel"	M14	"temperature"		

Indication:

After switching on the centrifuge, the display, "rpm/rcf"(A-1) shows the loading status, the current software version and finally the model type (e.g. Z 36 HK).



Figure 4

1.7.3 Danger, Precautions and Warranty



This device may only be operated by a trained professional. Carefully, read the operating manual and be familiar with the functions of the device.

To protect people and the environment, the following precautions must be taken:

- During centrifugation, the presence of people and the arrangement of hazardous materials is strictly prohibited, within 30 cm/12 in around the centrifuge, according to the regulations of EN 61010-2-020.
- The Benchmark **C2417-R**, is a non "explosion-proof" and must not be operated in explosion-endangered areas or locations. Centrifugation of flammable, explosive, radioactive, or such substances, which chemically react with high energy, is strictly prohibited. If used in such environment, this is at the users own expense.
- Never spin toxic or pathogenic material without adequate safety precautions, i.e. centrifugation of buckets / tubes with or without defective hermetic sealing, is strictly prohibited. The user is obliged to perform appropriate disinfection procedures, in case dangerous substances have contaminated the centrifuge and/or its' accessories. When centrifuging infectious substances, always pay attention to the General Laboratory Precautions. If necessary, contact your safety officer!
- It is prohibited to run the centrifuge, with rotors not manufactured for this unit.
- Under no circumstances open the lid of the centrifuge, while the rotor is still running or rotating with a speed of > 2m/s

1.7.4 Following Rules Must Strictly be Adhered To:

- Do not operate the centrifuge if not installed correctly.
- Do not operate the centrifuge when dismantled (e.g. without housing).
- Do not run the centrifuge, if mechanical or electrical assembly groups have been tampered with, by unauthorized personnel.
- Do not use accessories such as rotors and buckets, that are not approved by Benchmark Scientific Inc., except commercially available centrifuge tubes, made of glass or plastic.
- Do not spin extremely corrosive substances, as they may cause material damages and impair mechanical resistance.
- Do not operate the centrifuge with rotors or buckets, that show any signs of corrosion or mechanical damage.

The manufacturer is responsible for safety and reliability, of the centrifuge, only if:

- The unit is operated in accordance to this instruction manual.
- Modifications, repairs or other adjustments are performed by Benchmark-authorized personnel and the electrical installation of the related location corresponds to the IEC-regulations.

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1.7.5 Warranty

The centrifuge has been subjected to thorough testing and quality control. In the unlikely case of any manufacturing faults occurring, the centrifuge and rotors are covered by warranty, for a period of two years, from date of delivery. This warranty becomes invalid in any case of mishandling, damage and/or negligence and further in any case of usage of inappropriate spare parts and / or accessories or unauthorized modification of the unit.

Technical modification rights are reserved, by the manufacturer, in regards to technical improvement!

1.8 Basic Adjustments

1.8.1 Adjustment of the Rotor Type

Before the first operation resp., after each rotor change, choose the respective rotor type. On the rotor, find each rotor type in the printed order number.

Example:

Angle Rotor 221.59 V02 $\triangle$ rotor type "221.59"

Switch on the unit and open the lid. Press simultaneously the keys, "open" (7) and "touch spin" (8). In the display, "rpm/rcf" (A-1), appears the previous chosen rotor type, i. e. "221.59". Now the buttons can be released.

With the control field (1), choose the used rotor now, (see Figure 5). To select the data, in the unit, please press the, "start" (9) key. Inside the display (A-1), the confirmation appears as. "store".

Now, all important rotor parameters are stored.

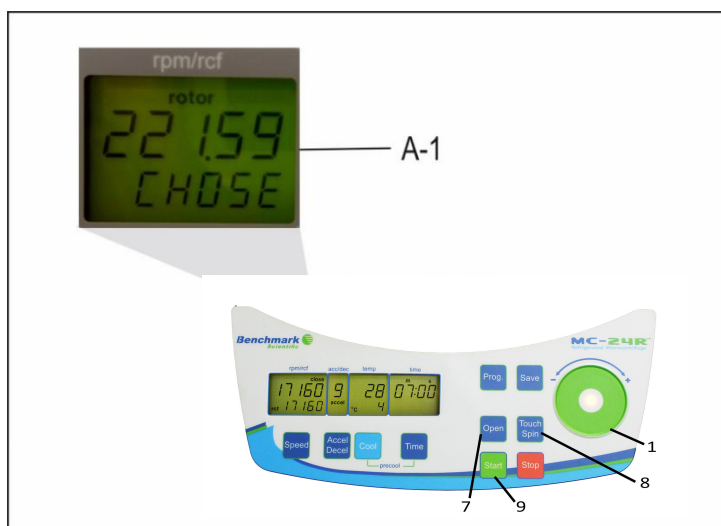


Figure 5



Attention: Set rotor must always match with the used rotor, otherwise damage may occur to the unit.

The rotor type can be checked, during the run, by pressing the key, "open" (7).

1.8.2 Access to Mode: "Operating Data"

At commissioning of the centrifuge, you have the options to make the following basic changes:

- Temperature Indication in °C or °F
- Acoustic Signal Turn on / off
- Keyboard Sound Turn on / off
- Sleep mode setting

The following operating data can be retrieved in this menu:

- Number of Starts
- Operating Hours of Centrifuge
- Operating Hours of Motor
- Software Version
- Error List
- Function of the Imbalance Switch
- Operation of Keyboard
- Hardware Version
- Intermediate Circuit Voltage in Volt
- Update touch control panel (only for service engineers)

If the centrifuge is still turned off, press the keys, "time" (6) and "open" (7) simultaneously, turning on the main switch of the centrifuge. Now release both keys. As a result, a display test is administered for approx. 5 seconds. All possible indications will appear at the same time (see Figure 6).

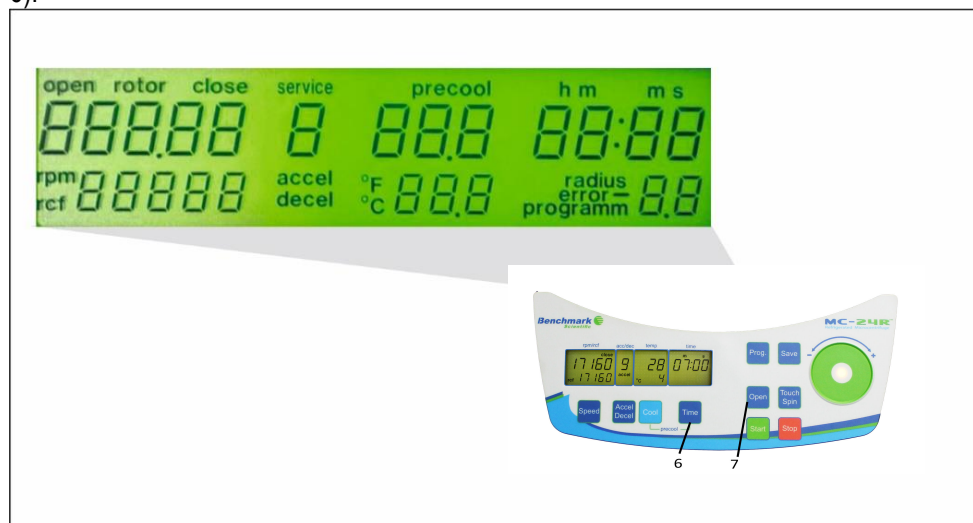


Figure 6



ATTENTION:

- The normal program mode can be changed back again by switching off the centrifuge, for a short period!
- All changed settings must be confirmed by the key "save" or "start" (9). A confirmation screen will appear with the word, "store", in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1) - Only then the pre-selections are valid (see Figure 7)!

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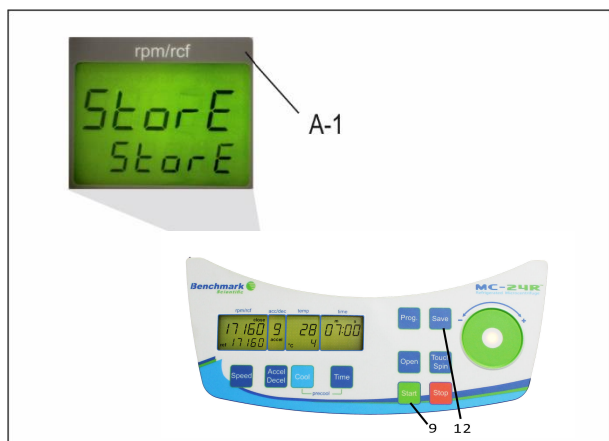


Figure 7

1.8.3 Temperature Indication

Proceed as illustrated, under point 1.8.1, to enter this program mode, press the key "accel/decel" (5). In the display, "accel/decel" (A-2) appears the word, "service". Select the letter, "C", with the control field (1). As a result, appearing in the display, "rpm/rcf" (A-1) are the words, " °C ". By pressing the key, "speed" (4), the word " C/tEmP " flashes, this allows you to change the display into Fahrenheit " °F ", with the control field (1), (see Figure 8).

After the settings have been stored by user (see 1.8.2), the normal program mode can be changed back again by switching off the centrifuge, for a short period.



Figure 8

1.8.4 Signal Turn On / Off (optional)

Proceed as illustrated, under point 1.8.1, to enter this program mode, press the key; "accel/decel" (5). In the display, "accel/decel" (A-2) flashes the word, "service". Select the letter, "L" with the control field (1). As a result, appearing in the display "rpm/rcf" (4), are the words, "On Sound". By pressing the key, "speed" (4), the word "On" flashes, and the sound can be switched off with the control field (1), (see Figure 9).

After the settings have been stored by user, the normal program mode can be changed back again by switching off the centrifuge, for a short period.

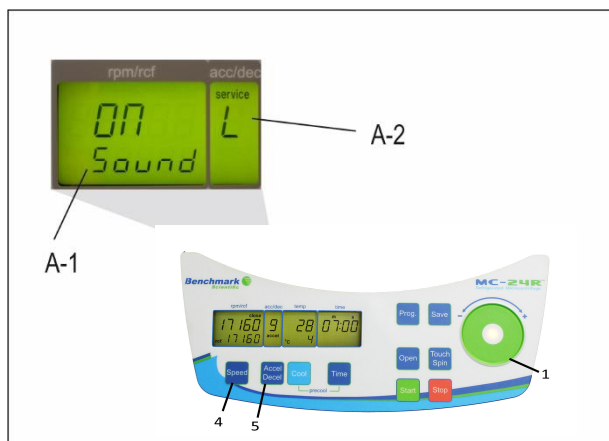


Figure 9

1.8.5 Keyboard Sound Turn On / Off (optional)

Proceed as illustrated, under point 1.8.1, to enter this program mode, press the key, "accel/decel" (5). In the display; "accel/decel" (A-2) flashes the word, "service". Select the letter, "b" with the control field (1). As a result, appearing in the display, "rpm/rcf" (A-1), the word "ON/BEEP". By pressing the key, "speed" (4), the keyboard sound (On) or (Off) can be turned on, with the control field (1), (see Figure 10).

After the settings have been stored by user (see 1.8.2), the normal program mode can be changed back again by switching off the centrifuge, for a short period.

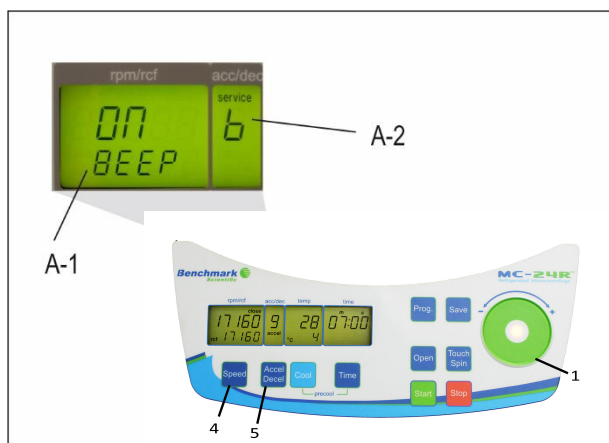


Figure 10

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

1.8.6 Retrieving Operating Data

In the function, "Basic Adjustments", retrieving the operating data of the centrifuge is an available option. Please proceed as illustrated, under point 1.8.1, to enter this program mode, press the key, "accel/decel" (5). In the display, "accel/decel" (A-2) flashes the word, "service".

With the control field (1), the following information can be retrieved:

- A = Previous Starts of the Centrifuge
- H = Previous Operating Hours
- h = Running Time of the Motor
- S = Software Version
- E = List of Previous Error Message
- F = Function of the Imbalance Sensor
- P = Operating of Keyboard
- d = Hardware version
- U = Intermediate Circuit Voltage in Volt

The list of the last 99 error messages can be reviewed by pressing the key, "speed" (4) and scroll through, with the control field (1). The respective error codes appear in the display, "rpm/rcf" (A-1) (see Figure 11). The first two numbers indicate the appeared errors ongoing from 00 to 99, the last two numbers indicate the error code. Please refer to "Table 6: Error Messages", (see APPENDIX P.V).

Switch off the centrifuge, to return to the normal program mode.

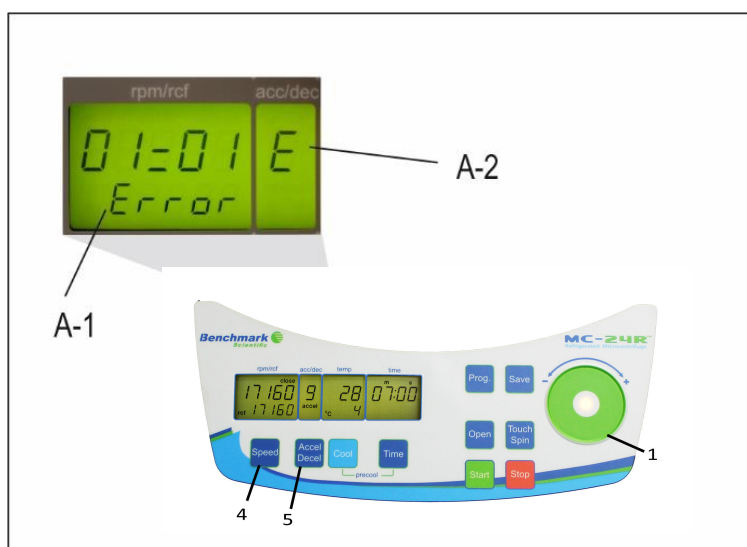


Figure 11

2. OPERATION

2.1 Mounting and Loading the Angle Rotor

2.1.1 Installation of Rotors

Clean the drive shaft and the collet with a clean, grease-free piece of cloth. Place the rotor onto the drive shaft, (see Figure 12). Please be sure that the rotor is fully installed onto the motor shaft.



Figure 12



Figure 13

Hold the rotor with one hand and secure the rotor to the shaft, by turning the fixing nut clockwise. Tighten the fixing nut with the provided Allen key, (see Figure 13).



ATTENTION:

For safety, always ensure that the rotor nut is tightened before each run!

Do not operate the centrifuge with rotors or adapters that show any signs of corrosion or mechanical damage.

Do not operate with extremely corrosive substances, which could damage the rotor and the centrifuge.

2.1.2 Loading Angle Rotors

Rotors must be loaded symmetrically and with equal weight, (see Figures 16 and 17). The adapter may only be loaded with the appropriate vessels. The weight differences between the filled vessels should be kept as low as possible. Therefore, we recommend to weigh with a balance. This reduces the wear of drive and the acoustic operating noise.

Each rotor indicates what the maximum capacity is per hole.



Figure 14 *wrong*



Figure 15 *right*

2.1.3 Loading and Overloading of Rotors

All approved rotors are listed with their maximum speed and maximum filling weight, in Table 2: "Permissible Net Weight", (see APPENDIX P. IV).

The maximum load permitted for a rotor is determined by the manufacturer, as well as the maximum speed allowed for this rotor (see label on rotor), must not be exceeded. The liquid the rotors are loaded with, should have a max. homogeneous density of 1.2 g/ml or less when the rotor is running at maximum speed.

In order to spin liquids with a higher density, the speed has to be reduced, according to the following formula:

$$\text{Reduced speed } n_{\text{red}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,2}{\text{higher density}}} \times \text{max. speed } (n_{\text{max}}) \text{ of the rotor}$$

Example:

$$n_{\text{red}} = \sqrt{\frac{1,2}{1,7}} \times 4.000 = 3.360 \text{ rpm}$$

In case of any questions, please contact the manufacturer!

2.1.4 Removing the Rotor

Completely, untighten the rotor fixing nut (2. screw over the stiff point) and lift the rotor vertically out of the centrifuge.

2.2 Lid

2.2.1 Lid Release

After the run, properly close the lid of the centrifuge, appearing in the display, "rpm/rcf"(A-1) with the word, "close" (M1). If the centrifuge lid is closed, the code number of the preset rotor is shown in the display. Even if the rotor is not inserted. By pressing the key, "open" (7), the lid of centrifuge can be released. As soon as the electromagnetic lid is completely released, the word, "open" (M2) appears. The lid of the centrifuge is now able to be opened.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 16 .

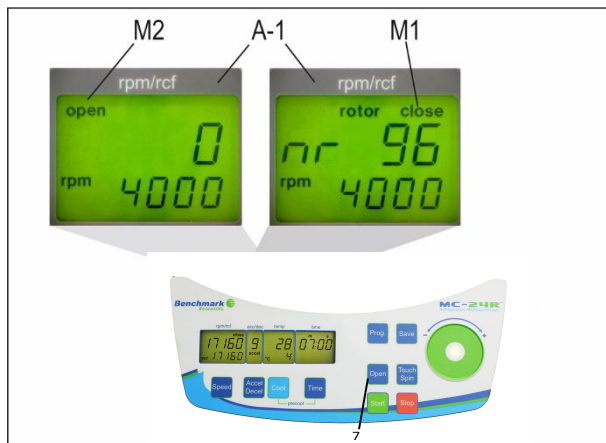


Figure 16

2.2.2 Lid Lock

The centrifuge lid must be pressed down, until the latch audibly locks. At the same time disappears the word „open“ (M2). As a sign that the centrifuge is ready for starting, appearing in the display, "rpm/rcf"(A-1), the word "close" (M1). Simultaneously, the word "rotor" (M3) appears, as well as the code number of the rotor, which is pre-set, i. e. "nr 22x.xx" (M4), along with all rotor specific data, for example: max. speed, acceleration etc., are available.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 16.



ATTENTION:

Don't grip your fingers between lid and device or locking mechanism, when closing the lid!

2.3 Pre-Selection

2.3.1 Pre-Selection of Speed / RCF-Value

Selecting the key, "speed" (4), pre-selection is activated. By pressing the key once, the word "rpm" (M5) flashes. By pressing the key again, the pre-selection of the centrifugal forces can be chosen. The flashing word, "rcf" (M6), will appear. The desired values can be selected, with the control field (1). In the display (A-1), the regulated value is shown permanently: before, during and after the run.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 17.

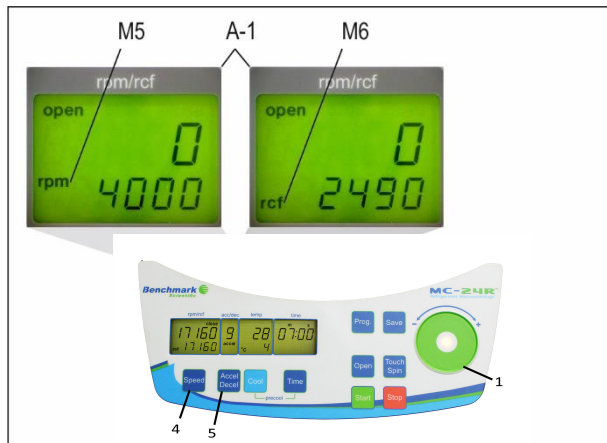


Figure 17

As long as the centrifuge lid is open, the speed is adjustable between 200 rpm and the maximum revolution of the centrifuge.

If the centrifuge lid is closed, the speed can only be pre-selected up to the maximum permissible revolution of the pre-set rotor. It is the same with the pre-selection of the RCF-Value. The setting range is between 3 xg and the maximum permissible centrifugal force of the rotor.

See Table 4: "Max. Speed and RCF-Values for Permissible Rotor", (see APPENDIX P. V). All important values are listed on this table.



ATTENTION:

Please check the maximum permissible revolutions of your test tubes! (Producer Indication).

2.3.2 Pre-Selection of Running Time

The running time can be pre-selected in 3 different ranges: from 10 seconds up to 99 hours 59 minutes.

1. Range from: 10 seconds up to 59 minutes 50 seconds, in steps of 10 seconds
2. Range from: 1 hour up to 99 hours 59 minutes, in steps of 1 minutes
3. Range: Continuous Run "cont", can be interrupted by the key, "stop" (10).

- The running time can be pre-selected, with the lid opened or closed.

-To activate the setting of the running time, press the key "time" (6).

-In the display, "time" (A-3) flashes the indication: "m : s" or "h : m", depending on the previous setting.

To set the desired value, use the control field (1). After exceeding 59 min 50 sec, the indication changes automatically to, "h : m". After exceeding 99 hours 59 min, the word "cont" appears in the display, "time" (A-3). The continuous run can only be interrupted by pressing the key, "stop" (10). The time counts down, as soon as the set speed is reached.

The display will always show the remaining running time, (see Figure 18)

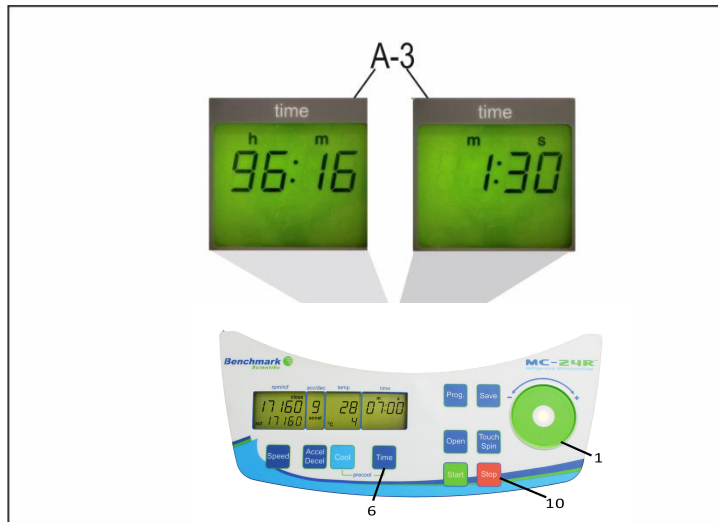


Figure 18

2.3.3 Pre-Selection of Brake Intensity and Acceleration

Selecting the key "accel/decel" (5), this function is activated.

By pressing the key once, the word "accel" (M7) flashes, in the display "accel/decel" (A-2). The desired acceleration can be pre-selected, with the control field (1). The value 0 is equivalent to the lowest acceleration and the value 9 is equivalent to the highest acceleration.

By pressing the key "accel/decel" (5) twice, in the display "accel/decel" (A-2), indicates the word "decel" (M8). Now the desired brake intensity can be pre-selected, with the control field (1). The value 9 is equivalent to the shortest possible brake time and the value 0 to longest possible brake time.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 19.

See Table 5: "Acceleration and Deceleration Times", (APPENDIX P. V). This table shows the acceleration and deceleration times, for the acceleration and deceleration stages 0 to 9, for permissible rotors.

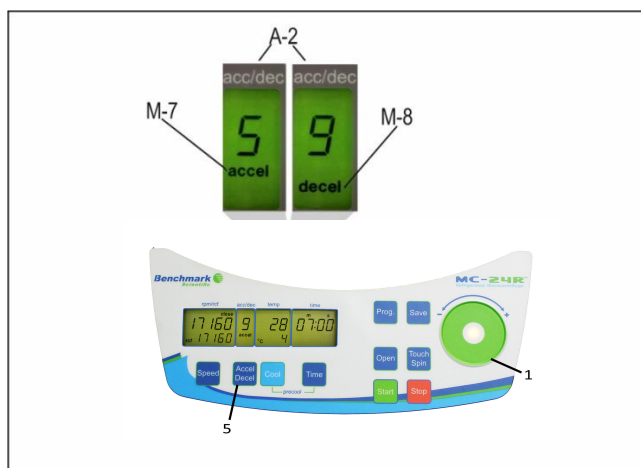


Figure 19

2.3.4 Pre-Selection of Temperature

This function is activated by the key, "cool" (13). After pressing the key, in the display "cool", flashes the indication, "°C" (A-4). With the control field (1), the desired test temperature can be pre-selected, in steps of 1°C in a range from: -20°C to +40°C.

The value is indicated permanently in the display, (see Figure 20) - before, during and after the run.

Please notice the respective lowest temperatures of the rotors, at maximum speed!

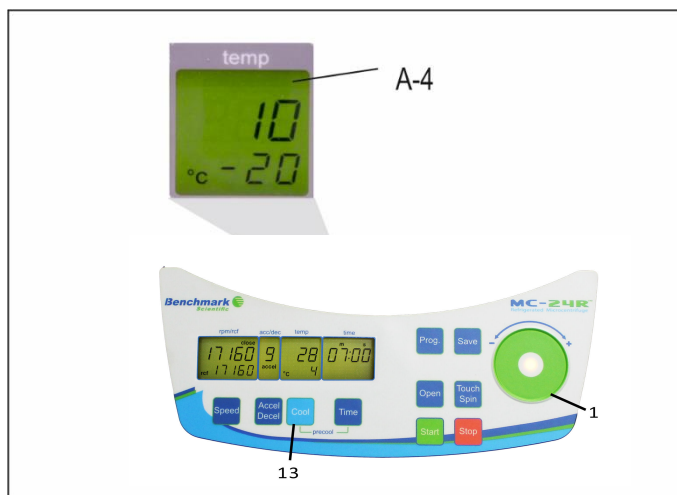


Figure 20

2.3.5 Pre-Cooling

If the samples are "temperature sensitive", it is critical to pre-cool the centrifuge, the rotor and eventually the buckets, to the needed working temperature. Therefore, insert the desired rotor and pre-set the respective temperature. By simultaneously pressing the keys, "cool" (13) and "time" (6), the run will begin. While the unit is running, it automatically chooses a rotational speed that is equivalent to 50 % of the permitted rotational speed, of the respective rotor. After the pre-set temperature is reached, you can opt out of the pre-cooling run, with the "stop" key (10).

Depending on the inserted rotor, the pre-cooling lasts between 10 to 20 min.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 21.

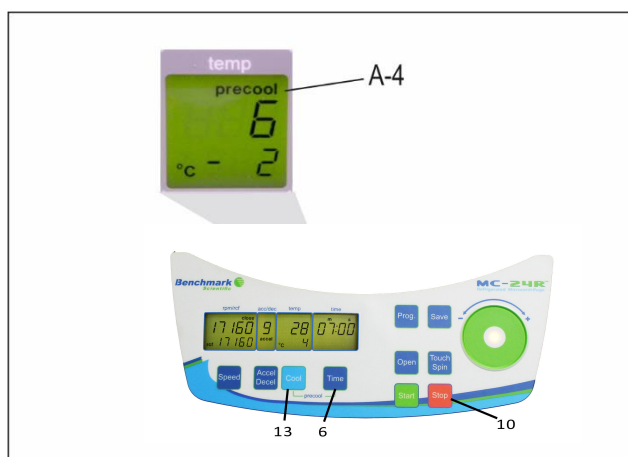


Figure 21

2.4 Radius Correction

If adapters or reducers are being used, it could change the centrifugal radius of the respective rotor. In that case, the radius can be corrected manually:

First close the centrifuge lid and press afterwards the key "time" (6) and the key "prog" (11) at the same time and hold down.

In the display, "time" (A-3), appears the word "radius" (M9). With the control field (1), pre-select the respective radius correction, (see Table 7, APPENDIX P. VII), in steps of 0.1cm.

As soon as the radius correction is set, the word "radius" (M9) appears. This text remains visible until the radius correction is set back to 0.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 22.

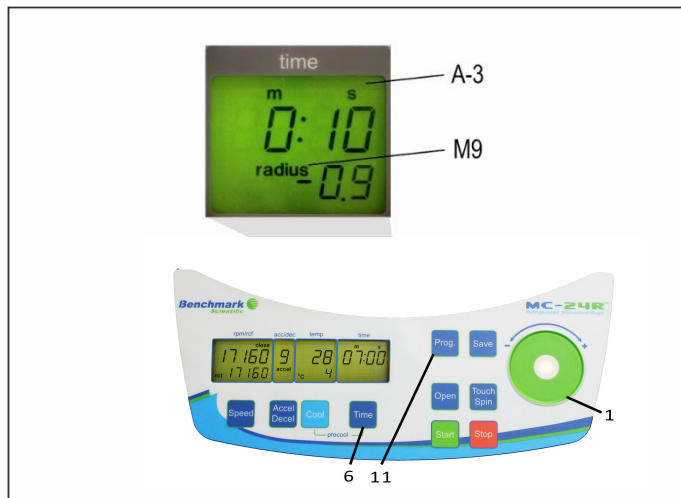


Figure 22

2.5 Program

2.5.1 Storage of Programs

The program stores up to 99 runs, with all relevant parameters, including the used rotors. Any free program number is available and can be retrieved.

Put the desired rotor into the centrifuge. By pressing the key, "prog" (11), in the display "time" (A-3) appears the word "program", (see Figure 25). With the control field (1), choose the desired program number.

If a program number is already occupied, in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1), the words "rotor" (M3) and "22x.xx" (M4) will appear, (see Figure 23). Free program numbers will appear as 0.

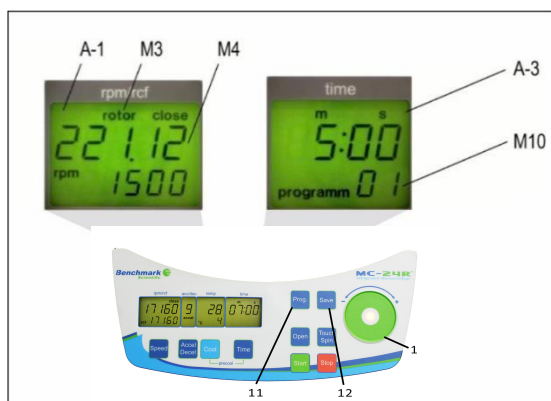


Figure 23

OPERATION

Close the lid of the centrifuge, now proceed as described above, to set all important run parameters. If the lid isn't closed, when storing the program in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1), flashes alternately the word "FirSt" and "CLOSE Lid" (see Figure 26). When starting the run without storing the program, in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1), flashes alternately the word "First" and "PrESS StoreE", (see Figure 27).



For alteration of data, press the key "save" (12), for approx. 1 second. If the program is stored correctly, the word "StorE" appears in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1). As a result, the word "program" (M10) disappears. As soon as the key "save" (12) is no longer displayed, the word "programm xx" (M10) reappears. (the xx stands for the chosen program place).

If all program numbers are occupied, take an old number that is not needed any longer and replace it with the new parameters.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 24 and Figure 25.

2.5.2 Recall of Stored Programs

To recall stored programs, press the key "prog" (11), with the lid already closed. Inside the display "time" (A-3), appears "programm --" (M10). With the control field (1), pre-select the desired program number.

In the respective displays, the stored values, for that program, will appear.

If there is not the correct rotor inside the centrifuge, for the pre-selected program, in the display "rpm/rcf" (A-1) flashes the word "rotor" (M3). At the same time, the word "FALSE" and the stored rotor number "22x. xx" (M4) flash in sequence of one another.

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 26.

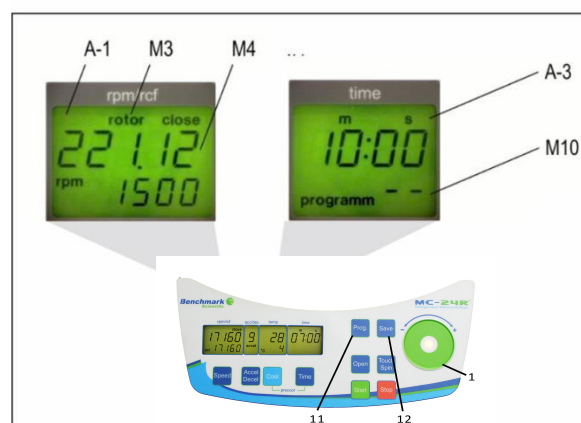


Figure 26

2.5.3 Leaving Program Mode

To leave the program mode, press the key, "prog" (11). Then, inside the display "time", appears the word "programm".

Set the display to "programm--" (M10) with the control field (1).

For all number marked text, please refer to Figure 28.

2.5.4 Starting the Centrifuge

Start the centrifuge with either the "start" key (9), or the "touch spin" key (8).

With the "start" key (9), stored runs or runs with manually pre-selected parameters can be started.

When the respective pre-selected running time has ended, the centrifuge will stop automatically. With the "touch spin" key (8), start runs, which will last a few seconds, can be initiated.

By pressing the "touch spin" key (8), the centrifuge accelerates up to the pre-selected revolution.

In the display "time" (A-3), the passed running time is indicated from the moment the "touch spin" key (8) is pressed.

By releasing the "touch spin" key (8), the centrifuge stops and the running time is indicated, until the lid is opened. (See Figure 27).



Figure 27

2.5.5 The "STOP" Key

With the "stop" key (10), the run time can be interrupted, at any time, (see Figure 28). After pressing the key, the centrifuge decelerates with the respective pre-selected intensity, down to a standstill.



Figure 28

OPERATION

2.6 Imbalance Detection

In case the rotor is not equally loaded, the drive will turn off, during acceleration. The rotor decelerates to a standstill.

When in the display "time" (A-3), the word "error" (M11) along with the number "01" appears, the weight difference of the samples are too large. Weigh out the samples exactly!

Load the rotor as described in Chapters: 2.1.2 and 2.1.3.

When inside the display "time" (A-3), the word "error" along with the number "02" appear, (see Figure 29).

Potential Reason for the Error Screen: The imbalance switch is defective.

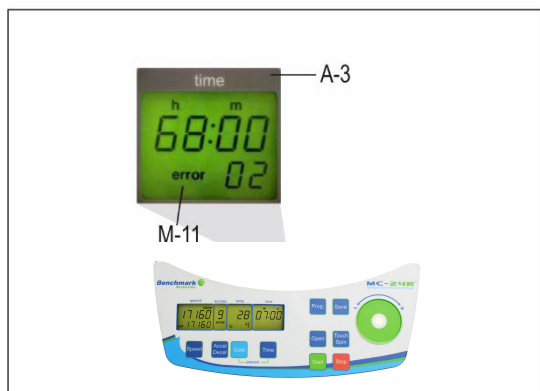


Figure 29

3. MAINTENANCE

3.1 Maintenance and Cleaning

3.1.1 General Care:

Maintenance of the centrifuge is dependent on prolonging the life of the rotor, the rotor chamber and the rotor accessories. Please be sure to clean the accessories, especially the sealing of the aerosol-tight rotors and insert bolts, of swing out rotors. Following, lubricate the bolts or sealing, with the recommended Benchmark Rotorgrease - Order No.: 38-5656.

Please pay special attention to anodized aluminum parts. Breakage of rotors can be caused by the slightest damages.

In case of rotors, buckets or tube racks becoming in touch with corrosive substances, the affected area must be cleaned, thoroughly.

Corrosive substances, such as, must be avoided: alkalis, alkaline soap solutions, alkaline amines, concentrated acids, solutions containing heavy metals, water-free chlorinated solvents, saline solutions, e.g. salt water, phenol, halogenated hydrocarbons.



Cleaning – Units, Rotors, Accessories:

- Turn the device off and disconnect from the power supply, before beginning any cleaning or disinfecting. Do not pour liquids into the housing interior.
- Spray disinfectant on the device.
- Thorough cleaning not only has its purpose in hygiene, but also in avoiding pollution based corrosion.
- In order to avoid damaging anodized parts, such as rotors, reduction plates etc.; only pH-neutral Detergents, with a pH-value of 6-8, may be used for cleaning. Alkaline cleaning agents must not be used, (pH-value > 8).
- After cleaning, please ensure all parts are dried thoroughly, either by hand or in a hot-air cabinet (Max. Temperature + 50°C/122°F).
- It is necessary to coat anodized aluminium parts with anti-corrosion oil regularly, in order to increase their life-span and reduce corrosion predisposition.
- Due to humidity or not hermetically sealed samples, condensation may form. The condensation has to be removed from the rotor chamber, with a soft cloth regularly.



The maintenance procedure has to be repeated every 10 to 15 runs, but at least once a week!

- Connect the unit to the power supply, after the equipment is completely dry.
- Do not implement disinfection with UV-, beta- and gamma-rays or other high energy radiation.
- Metal rotors can be autoclaved.
- Rotor lid and adapters can also be autoclaved, (Max. 121°C/250°F, 20 min).
- The tube racks are made of PP and **cannot** be autoclaved, at 134°C/273°F.

For additional information on aerosol-tight rotors, lids and buckets, please see below.

The aerosol tightness of rotors, rotor lids, buckets and caps have been tested and certified by the "TÜV Nord CERT GmbH, Certification Body Consumer Products, Essen (Germany)", in accordance with Annex AA of IEC 61010-2-020. The certificates can be downloaded on our webpage, www.Benchmarkscientific.com. Aerosol-tight rotors and buckets are marked with the label, "aerosol-tight".



ATTENTION: *Autoclaving, mechanical stresses and contamination, by chemicals or other aggressive solvents, can impair the aerosol-tightness of the rotors and buckets.*

- Check the integrity of the seals of the aerosol-tight rotor lids or caps, before each use.
- Use only aerosol-tight rotor lids or caps, if the seals are undamaged and clean.
- Aerosol-tight plastic rotors as well as plastic lids and seals of aerosol-tight aluminum rotors and buckets must be replaced after 10 autoclaving cycles!**
- Never store aerosol-tight rotors or buckets closed.

3.1.2 Cleaning and Disinfecting of the Unit

1. Open the lid, before turning off the unit. Disconnect from the power supply.
2. Open the rotor nut, by turning the rotor key counter-clockwise.
3. Remove the rotor.
4. For cleaning and disinfection of the unit and the rotor chamber, use the above mentioned cleaner.
5. Clean all accessible areas of the device and its accessories, including the power cord, with a damp cloth.
6. Wash the rubber seals and rotor chamber thoroughly, with water.
7. Rub the dry rubber seals with glycerol or talc, to prevent these from becoming brittle. Other components of the unit, e.g. the lid lock, motor shaft and rotor, should **not** be greased.
8. Dry the motor shaft with a soft, dry and lint-free cloth.
9. Examine the unit and accessories for damage.

Remove adherent dust, at least every 6 months, from the ventilation slots in the centrifuge, by using a soft brush.

*Before doing so, please switch off the unit and disconnect from the power supply.

3.1.3 Cleaning and Disinfecting of the Rotor

1. Clean and disinfect: the rotors, rotor lids and adapters, with the cleaner previously mentioned above.
2. Use a bottle brush to clean and disinfect the rotor bores.
3. Rinse the rotors, rotor lid and adapter, with clear water. Particularly, the drillings of the angle rotors.
4. When drying the rotors and accessories, set on a towel. Place the angle rotors, with bores down, to dry.
5. Dry the rotor cone with a soft, dry and lint-free cloth, check for damage. Do not grease the rotor cone.

3.1.4 Disinfection of Aluminum Rotors

In case of infectious material spilling into the centrifuge, the rotor and rotor chamber have to be disinfected, promptly after the run. Rotors may be autoclaved, the recommended time for autoclaving: 15 – 20 min at 121°C/250°F, (2.15 bar).

3.1.5 Disinfection of PP-Rotors



ATTENTION Polypropylene rotors **must not** be autoclaved!

Gas Sterilization

Adapters, bottles and rotors may be gas sterilized, with Ethylenoxyd. According to the duration of the application, allow items to properly air out, after the sterilization and before usage.



ATTENTION: The temperature may rise during the sterilization; rotors, adapters and bottles should not be fully closed, keep completely unscrewed.

Chemical Sterilization

Bottles, adapters and rotors may be treated, with the usual liquid disinfectants.



ATTENTION: Before applying any other cleaning resp. decontamination method other than what was recommended by the manufacturer, contact the manufacturer to ensure that it will not damage the unit or the rotor.

3.1.6 Glass Breakage

With high g-values, the rate of glass tube breakage increases. Glass splinters have to be removed immediately from rotor, buckets, adapters and the rotor chamber itself. Fine glass splinters will scratch and therefore damage the protective surface coating of a rotor. If glass splinters remain in the rotor chamber, fine metal dust will build up, due to air circulation. This very fine, black metal dust will severely pollute the rotor chamber, the rotor, the buckets, and the samples.

If necessary, replace the adapters, tubes and accessories, to avoid further damage. Check the rotor bores regularly, for residue and damage.



ATTENTION: Please check the relevant specifications of the tubes with the manufacturer!

MAINTENANCE

3.2 Lifetime of Rotors, Round and Rectangular Buckets, Accessories

Rotors and rotor lid made of aluminum or stainless steel, have an operating time of **max. 7 years** from first use.

Transparent rotor lids and caps, made of PC or PP, as well as rotors, tube racks and adapters of PP, have a maximum operating time of up to **3 years**, from first time use.

Conditions for the Operating Time:

Proper use, damage-free condition, recommended care.

4. TROUBLE SHOOTING

4.1 Error Message: Problem / Solution

The error messages are listed to help localize possible errors faster.

The possible error referred to in this chapter may not always be the case, as they are only theoretically occurring errors and solutions.

Always keep us informed about any kind of error occurring, which is not listed in this chapter. With this information provided, we are able to improve and complete this operation manual.

Many thanks in advance for your support.

Benchmark Scientific Inc.

4.2 Survey of Possible Error Messages and Solutions

4.2.1 Lid Release during Power Failure (Emergency Lid Release)

In case of power failure or malfunction, the lid of the centrifuge can be opened manually, in order to protect samples.

Please proceed as follows:



- Switch off the centrifuge and unplug the power cord, wait until the rotor has come to a standstill (this may take several minutes)
- On the right hand, bottom side of the centrifuge housing, there is a plastic stopper (Figure 30). Remove this stopper. Fastened to it, is a string which is connected to the lid lock.
- Pull the string slightly and the lid will open.
- Open the lid of the centrifuge.
- Switch the centrifuge on again, to proceed with regular function.



Figure 30

TROUBLE SHOOTING

4.2.2 Description of the Error Message System

The error message, "error" (M11), is shown in the "time" (A-3) display, (see Figure 31). For more detailed information, refer to Table 6: "Error Messages", (see Appendix P.VI).

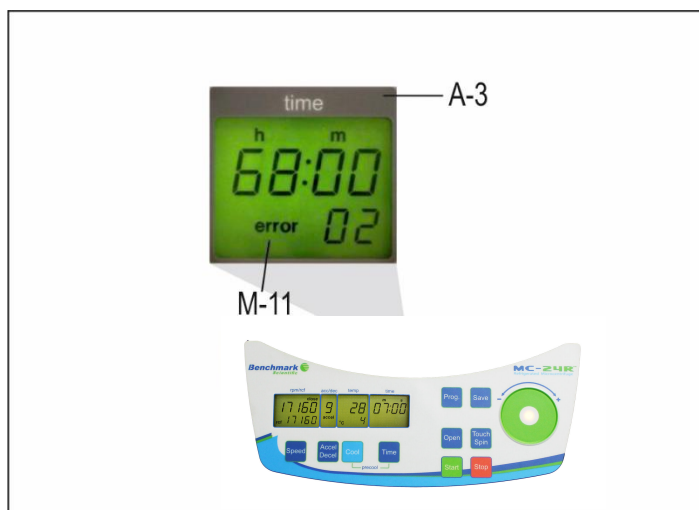


Figure 31

4.2.3 Procedure while error 14

If Error 14 occurs, there is a problem with the speed sensor. The centrifuge lid is closed for undefined period of time and in the "rpm/rcf" (A-1) display shows the lettering "USEr GuidE" (see Figure 32).

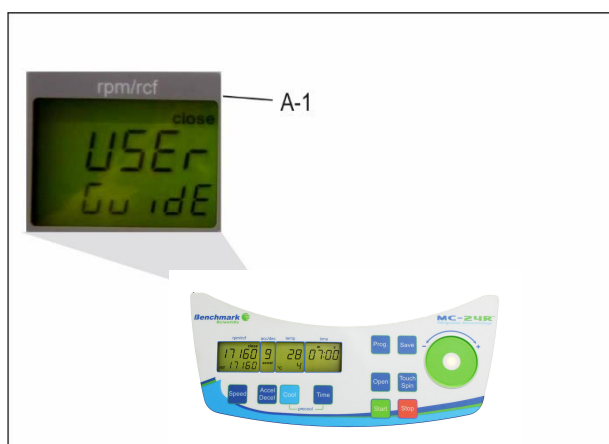


Figure 32

To reopen the centrifuge lid, switch off the device and wait until the rotor has come to a **standstill**. Take from "**Table 5: Acceleration and Deceleration Times**" the maximum deceleration time of the respective rotor. Level 0 corresponds to unbroken rundown, which occurs at error 14. If the centrifuge lid is opened before standstill of the rotor, a following error can occur.

Once the rotor has come to a standstill, open the centrifuge lid with the emergency release. Proceed as described in chapter 4.2.1, p 26. After opening the centrifuge lid, switch on the device again. Error 14 and the lettering "USEr GuidE" should be eliminated.

If these errors occur again, please contact the service.

5. RECEIPT OF CENTRIFUGES TO REPAIR



Health risk from contaminated equipment, rotors and accessories

In case of returning the centrifuge for repairing, to the manufacturer, please know the following:

The centrifuge **must** be decontaminated and cleaned, before shipment, for the protection of persons, environment and material.

Decontamination certificate at goods return delivery, (see APPENDIX P. IX)

We reserve the right to accept contaminated centrifuges.

Furthermore, all costs that may have occurred during the cleaning and disinfection of the units, will go to the debit of the customer's account.



Return of Power Cords

In case of a return of a centrifuge, we also ask you to send its power cord. This eliminates the risk of a faulty power cord. If no power cord is attached to the centrifuge, a new one will be delivered and charged.

We ask for your understanding.

6. TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

6.1 Transport

Before transporting, take out the rotor.

Only transport the unit in its' original packaging.

Use a transport aid, for transporting over longer distances, to fix the motor shaft.

	Air Temperature	Rel. Humidity	Air Pressure
General Transportation	-25 to 60 °C	10 to 75 %	30 to 106 kPa
	-13°F to 140°F		

6.2 Storage

During storage of the centrifuge, the following environmental conditions must be observed:

	Air Temperature	Rel. Humidity	Air Pressure
Transport Packaging	-25 to 55 °C	10 to 75 %	70 to 106 kPa
	-13°F to 131°F		

6.3 Disposal

Information on the disposal of electrical and electronic equipment in the European Community:

Within the European Community, disposal for electrically powered equipment is dictated by national regulations based on the EU Directive 2012/19/EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE2).

According to this directive, all devices supplied **after** 13.08.2005 in the business-to-business sector, in which this product is classified, may no longer be disposed of with municipal waste or household waste. To document this, they are marked with the following label:



As this device is a device used exclusively for business purposes (B2B), it must not be handed into public waste disposal companies.

The device can be disposed of by stating the date of purchase and the device number at: Benchmark Scientific Inc., 2600A Main St Extension, Sayreville, NJ 08872 WEEE-Reg. No. DE 55649821 For all devices delivered before 13.08.2005, the last user is responsible for proper disposal.

6.4 RoHS Declaration of Conformity

Benchmark Scientific Inc., 2600A Main St Extension, Sayreville, NJ 08872, hereby declares that all components produced are in conformity with Directive 2015/863/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31.3.2015 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.

7. APPENDIX

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Benchmark Scientific Inc.
PO Box 709
Edison, NJ 08818

EU DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Benchmark Scientific, Inc. hereby declares that the device(s) described below are in conformity with the EC Directives listed here-in as of the date of this declaration. In the event of unauthorized modification of any of the devices listed below, this declaration becomes invalid.

Device Name: C2417-R Refrigerated Microcentrifuge

Device Model Number(s): C2417-R (-E)
IVDR Product Class - A

Relevant EC Directives: Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU
EMC Directive 2014/30/EU
RoHS2 2011/65/EU
RoHS2 2015/863/EU

Harmonized Standards: EN61326-1:2013
EN61010-2-020
EN61010-1:2010

Manufacturer's Name: Benchmark Scientific, Inc
PO Box 709
Edison, NJ 08818

Date: January 02, 2021



Marketing and Quality Control Manager

Table 1: Technical Data

Manufacturer		Benchmark Scientific, Sayreville, NJ 08872		
Type		C2417-R		
Dimensions				
Width		28 cm		
Depth		55 cm		
Height		29 cm		
Weight without rotor		33kg		
Max. Speed		14.500 rpm		
Max. Volume		24 x 1.5/2.0 ml		
Max. RCF		17.157 x g		
Allowable Density		1,2 kg/dm ³		
Allowable Kinetic Energy		2266 Nm		
Mains Power Connection AC		230 V/50-60Hz 1ph	120 V/60-50Hz 1 ph	
VoltageFluctuation		± 10 %	± 10 %	
Current Consumption		1,8 A	3,3 A	
Power Consumption		320 W	320 W	
Radio Interference		IEC 61326-1		
Audit Requirement (BGR 500)		no		
Ambient Conditions (EN/IEC 61010-1)				
- Environment - High - Ambient Temperature - Max. Relative Humidity - Overvoltage Category (IEC 60364-4-443) - Degree of Contamination		For IndoorUse Only Use up to an altitude of 2000 m above MSL 2°C up to 35 °C Max. relative humidity 80 % for temperatures up to 31°C, decreasing linearly to 50 % relative humidity up to 35°C. II 2		
Class of Protection I		Class of Protection (DIN EN 60529) IP 20		
Not suitable for use in hazardous environments.				
EMV		EN/IEC	FCC Class B	EN/IEC
Interference Emission , Noise		61326-1		61326-1
		Category B		Category B
Noise Level (depending on the rotor)		≤ 56 +2 dB(A)		
Write from Operator				
Inventory-No.:				
Monitoring-No.:				
Environment:				
Maintenance Contract:				
Responsible Service Office		Benchmark Scientific		or dealer service office
		2600A Main St Extension		
		Sayreville, NJ 08872		
		Tel.: 908-769-5555		
		Fax:732-313-7007		
Responsible Dealer				

APPENDIX

Table 2: Permissible Net Weight

Rotor-Number	Max Speed	Permissible Weight
220.95 V08	14500 rpm	43,2 g
221.59 V02	13000 rpm	82 g
221.89 V01	13000 rpm	14 g
241.72 V01	13500 rpm	92 g

Table 3: Lowest Temperatures at Max. Speed

Rotor-Number	MaxSpeed	n-Max
220.95 V08	14500 rpm	0 °C/32 °F
221.59 V02	13000 rpm	0 °C/32 °F
221.89 V01	13000 rpm	0 °C/32 °F
241.72 V01	13500 rpm	0 °C/32 °F

*All temperature indications refer to a room temperature of 23°C/73°F. By exceeding this value or direct solar radiation to the centrifuge, these values cannot be maintained.

Table 4: Max. Speed and RCF-Values for Permissible Rotors

Rotor-Number	Max Speed	RCF Value
220.95 V08	14500 rpm	17157 xg
221.59 V02	13000 rpm	16058 xg
221.89 V01	13000 rpm	13602 xg
241.72 V01	13500 rpm	16706 xg

Table 5: Acceleration and Deceleration Times

Rotor-Number	Acceleration Values		Deceleration	
	Level 0	Level 9	Level 0	Level 9
220.95 V08	121	18	151	17
221.59 V02	212	26	227	24
221.89 V01	212	26	227	24
241.72 V01	217	22	234	22
in seconds				
Acceleration Time from 0 rpm -> U _{max}			Deceleration Time from U _{max} -> 0 rpm	

Table 6: Error Messages

Error-No.:	Description
1	Imbalance arose
2	Imbalance sensor is defective
4	Imbalance switch has been activated for longer than 5 seconds
8	Transponder in the rotor is defective
11	Temperature sensor is defective
12	Chamber over temperature
13	No communication with the cooling PCB
14 USER Guide	Leap of speed is too large between two measurements. Centrifuge lid is closed for undefined period of time
15	Standstill detective defective
16	Wrong rotation direction of the motor
18	Unit too warm
19	Drive overload, e.g. setting of wrong rotor
33	Open lid while motor is running
34	Lid contact defective
43	Under-voltage Intermediate circuit voltage
44	Overvoltage Intermediate circuit voltage
47	Overvoltage Motor
55	Over Speed
81	Memory failure
99	Rotor is not allowed in this centrifuge
FALSE	Inserted rotor does not exist in the program

APPENDIX

Table 7: Radius Correction

<i>Rotor No.</i>	<i>Adapter/Tuberack Order-No.</i>	<i>Radius (cm)</i>	<i>Correction (cm)</i>
Angle Rotor 220.95		7.3	0
	704.004	7.0	0.3
	704.005	6.3	1.0
Angle Rotor 221.59		8.5	0
	704.004	8.2	0.3
	704.005	7.4	1.1
Angle Rotor 221.89		7.2	

Table 8: Abbreviations used

Symbol/Abbreviations	Unit	Description
U (=rpm)	[rpm]	Revolutions per Minute
RZB(=rcf)	[x g]	Relative Centrifugal Force
PP	-	Polypropylene
PC	-	Polycarbonate
accel	-	Acceleration
decel	-	Deceleration
prog	-	Program

Redemption Form / Decontamination Certificate**Decontamination Certificate of Goods Returned upon Delivery**

Enclose all returned shipping items and modules necessary!

The complete, full declaration about the decontamination is a prerequisite for the assumption and further processing of the return. If no corresponding explanation is enclosed, we carry out decontamination with costs at your expense.

Surname; Last name: _____

Organization / Company: _____

Street: _____

ZIP CODE: _____ **place:** _____

Telephone: _____ **fax:** _____

E-Mail: _____

Please fill out in block capitals!

Pos.	Quantity	Decontaminated Object	Serial No.	Description/Comment
1				
2				
3				
4				

Are the parts listed above in touch with the following substances?

Health endangering watery solutions, buffers, acids, alkalis: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Potentially infectious agents: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Organic reagents and solvent: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Radioactive substances: ☐ α .. ☐ β .. ☐ γ .. ☐ Yes ☐ No

Health endangering proteins: ☐ Yes ☐ No

DNA: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Have these substances reached the equipment/assembly? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If so, which ones:

Description of the measures for the decontamination of the listed parts:

I confirm the proper decontamination:

Company/Dept . _____ Place and Date: _____

Signature of the authorized person: _____



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